

#### CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF VENEZUELA Academic Vice-Rectorate Central Curriculum Commission Central Coordination of Undergraduate Studies



Date:	REGISTRATION OF COURSES		RESPONSIBLE OF REGISTRATION:	
AREA OF KN	OWLEDGE	SUB-AREA	UNDERGRADUATE	POSTGRADUATE
BASIC SCIEN	NCES			
ECONOMICS AND SOCIAL				
SCIENCES				
HEALTH SCIENCES				
ENGINEERING,				
ARCHITECTURE AND			X	
TECHNOLOGY				
EDUCATION SCIENCES				
HUMANITIES AND ARTS				
AGRICULTURAL AND SEA				
SCIENCES				
MILITARY ARTS AND				
SAFETY AND CIVIL				
PROTECTION				
OTHERS				
ADSCRIPTION OR BRANCH (ES):				
FACULTY		ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM		
SCHOOL		ARCHITECTURE		
INSTITUTE				
DEPARTMENT		METHODS SECTOR		
OTHERS				
COURSE:				
NAME		DECRIPTIVE GEOMETRY II		
CODE		1022		
EXECUTIVE UNIT				
CLASSIFICATION		COMPULSORY / THEORETICAL - PRACTICAL		
APPROVAL DATE				
UPDATE DATE				
APPROVAL AUTHORITY				
CREDIT UNITS		4 (FOUR)		
HOURS/WEEK		6 (SIX)		
REGIMEN		SEMI-ANNUAL		
ACADEMIC PERIODS		REGULAR		
REQUIREMENTS		DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY I		
PROFESSOR				



#### CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF VENEZUELA Academic Vice-Rectorate Central Curriculum Commission Central Coordination of Undergraduate Studies



### PURPOSES

# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

That the student would be able to:

- 1. Represent in double orthogonal projection, polyhedrons, revolution bodies o part of them placed in any form and region of the space, as well as construct the cast shadow by these solids over a surface or another solid.
- 2. Make modifications in a topographic surface upon which a civil or architecture work will be established.
- 3. Make a spatial analysis of any problem, understanding this as the capacity to interpret in three dimensions a situation raised in two dimensions, or conversely, translate a two-dimensional model to a three-dimensional reality, supported by study sketches made on free hand.





# CONTENTS

1. TOPIC 1: PROJECTIONS OF THE CIRCUMFERENCE (6h).

Characteristics of the projection of circumferences. Remarkable conjugated diameters. The ellipse: geometrical characteristics and drafting and construction methods. Construction of the tangents of a circumference and an ellipse.

2. TOPIC 2: DEVELOPABLE ROUND SHAPES (6h).

Definition. Classification. Elements and geometrical characteristics of the cylinders and revolution cones and circulars oblique. Tangent planes to conical and cylindrical surfaces. Construction of the projections of these shapes.

3. TOPIC 3: CROSS-SECTIONS (15h).

Conical and polyhedrical sections: types and characteristics. Universal or general method to obtain a section. Elliptic sections: construction through conjugated diameters. Parabolic sections: characteristics, obtainment method, parabola drafting through geometrical form. Determination of nature of a conic.

4. TOPIC 4: AXONOMETRIC PROJECTION (18h).

Generalities. Properties. Types of axonometric projection. Oblique axonometric projection: characterizing elements, direct and indirect method of construction, perpendicularity and distances, auxiliary views. Circumference on oblique axonometric projection. Construction of polyhedrons, cylinders, cones and their sections in oblique axonometric projection.

## 5. TOPIC 5: LIGHTING AND SHADOWS (18h).

Generalities. Focal and parallel lightings. Cast shadow of the point, the line and the circle over the projection planes. Core shadow (form shadow/shade). The terminator. Cast shadow by a solid over the projection planes. Cast shadow of a solid over another one.

6. TOPIC 6: DIMENSIONED PROJECTION (15h).

Generalities. Point, line and plane in dimensioned projection: their representation; slope, interval, module and interpolation a line; line of maximum slope. Intersection of two planes, of three planes and a line with a plane. Representation of topographical surfaces. Applications of the dimensioned projection: roof with several slopes, construction of roads, esplanades and excavations.



#### CENTRAL UNIVERSITY OF VENEZUELA Academic Vice-Rectorate Central Curriculum Commission Central Coordination of Undergraduate Studies



## INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES

- The course has a theoretical-practical character, with a rough relation between both components of 1:3.
- The length indicated for each topic is only a reference and it can be modified in the opinion of the professor.

## **INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA**

- Three partial exams will be made (at the end of topics 2, 4 and 5). Topic 6 will be evaluated in the final exam.
- The objectives to evaluate and the characteristics of each exam shall be agreed in the Sector.

## **EVALUATION**

# **TEXTBOOKS (If possible, according to contents)**